#### Final Meeting EU project "ABC-EU-XVA"



#### Kees Oosterlee, Utrecht University

At UNIPOL, Bologna, September 29th 2022 (time flies!)





## Text from ABC-EU-XVA Mid-Term Review 23/1/2020

- We are very well underway !
- All ESRs have interesting research work (see the 5-pagers); This year is exciting, ESRs will move to another country, to the industry; We have to be pragmatic! Combine academic and practical work with the PhD Thesis in mind, within three years!
- Interesting years ahead of us, with research, cooperation and Events.
- We are well on our time schedule.





# European Industrial Doctorates program (EID) ABC-EU-XVA

#### Academic partners

- CWI Kees Oosterlee ( $\rightarrow$  Utrecht University)
- TUD ( $\rightarrow$  Utrecht University) Pasquale Cirillo ( $\rightarrow$  ZHAW Switzerland)
- UDC Carlos Vazquez Cendon
- ULB Griselda Deelstra
- UNIBO Andrea Pascucci
- Non-academic partners
  - ABANCA, Manuel Rodriguez, José Manuel Valiño
  - Belfius, Paul Koerber
  - Unipol Marco Di Francesco
  - Banco Santander Luca Caputo
  - RABOBANK Lech Grzelak, Tim Dijkstra
  - EY Gerd-Jan van Wiggen ( $\rightarrow$  another company)





- May 2019, our six ESRs were hired:
- ESR1: TUD/CWI ( $\rightarrow$  UU/CWI), Luis Souto
- ESR2: CWI, Kristoffer Andersson ( $\rightarrow$  PhD from UU)
- ESR3: UDC, Graziana Colonna
- ESR4: UDC, Roberta Simonella
- ESR5: ULB, Felix Wolf
- ESR6: UNIBO, Kevin Kamm
- ⇒ ESR3 stopped August 1st 2021; Since Jan. 16th 2022 Mr. Davide Trevisani has been hired by UDC.





#### ABC-EU-XVA Research, in detail

- ESR1: At UU with ABANCA on WWR stochastic modeling (online discussion)
- ESR2: At CWI with Belfius Bank on portfolio XVA, algorithms (online discussion)
- ESR3: At UDC with EY on hybrid PDE/MC formulations (ESR3 stopped)
- ESR4: At UDC with UniPol on XVA in multi-currency collateral setting (online cooperation, later in person)
- ESR5: At ULB with Rabobank on "cheapest to deliver" CollVA, efficient computation of EE sensitivities within xVA (online coop., later in person)
- ESR6: At UNIBO with Santander unified XVA framework, rating, WWR, FTD (online coop.)





- 1. L.A. Souto Arias and P. Cirillo: Joint and Survival Annuity Valuation with a Bivariate Reinforcement urn process. Insurance: Mathematics and Economics 99: 174-189, July 2021,
- L.A. Souto Arias, P. Cirillo and C.W. Oosterlee: Expectation-maximization for univariate reinforced urn processes under left-truncation and right-censoring. Submitted for publication. See https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract<sub>i</sub>d = 3593391
- L.A. Souto Arias, P. Cirillo and C.W. Oosterlee: A new self-exciting jump diffusion process for option pricing. https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.13321





- K. Andersson, C.W. Oosterlee, A deep learning approach for of exposure profiles for high-dimensional Bermudan options. Comput. (2021) 408, 126332.
- K. Andersson, C.W. Oosterlee, Deep learning for CVA computations of large portfolios of financial derivatives. Applied Math. Comput. (2021) 409, 126399.
- 3. K. Andersson, A. Andersson, C.W. Oosterlee, Convergence of a robust deep FBSDE method for stochastic control. https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.06854





- 1. A. Ferreiro, G. Colonna, C. Vázquez, A Multi-Level Monte-Carlo with FEM for XVA in European Options, Proceedings of ECMI2021, Springer.
- S. Liu, G. Colonna, L.A. Grzelak, and C.W. Oosterlee, GPU acceleration of the seven-league scheme for large time step simulation of stochastic differential equations. In booklet: Mathematics: Key enabling technology for scientific machine learning; pp52-55 (2021).





- I. Arregui, R. Simonella and C. Vázquez: Total Value Adjustment for European options in a multi-currency setting. Applied Math. and Computation, 413, 126647, 2022.
- M. Di Francesco and R. Simonella, A Stochastic Asset-Liability Management Model for Life Insurance Companies. Financial Markets and Portfolio Management, to appear
- 3. R. Simonella, Carlos Vázquez. XVA in a multi-currency setting with stochastic foreign exchange rates. Submitted for publication.
- 4. I. Arregui, R. Simonella, C. Vázquez, Modelling and computing the total value adjustment for European derivatives in a multi-currency setting, Proceedings of ECMI2021, Springer.





- 1. F. L. Wolf, L. A. Grzelak and G. Deelstra: Cheapest-to-deliver collateral: a common factor approach, Quantitative Finance, 22(4); 707-723, 2022.
- G. Deelstra, L.A. Grzelak, F.L. Wolf, Sensitivities and Hedging of the Collateral Choice Option. Accepted for publication in Int. Journal Theoretical and Applied Finance (IJTAF).





### Publications ESR6

- 1. K. Kamm, S. Pagliarani, A. Pascucci: On the Stochastic Magnus Expansion and Its Application to SPDEs. Journal of Scientific Computing 89:56, 2021.
- 2. M. di Francesco and K. Kamm: How to handle negative interest rates in a CIR framework. SeMa journal, 2021.
- 3. M. di Francesco and K. Kamm: On the Deterministic-Shift Extended CIR Model in a Negative Interest Rate Framework. Int. J. Financial Stud. 2022, 10(2), 38.
- K. Kamm, M. Muniz: A novel approach to rating transition modelling via Machine Learning and SDEs on Lie groups. https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.15699
- K. Kamm: An introduction to rating triggers for collateral-inclusive XVA in an ICTMC framework. https://arxiv.org/abs/2207.03883
- K. Kamm, S. Pagliarani, A. Pascucci: umerical solution of kinetic SPDEs via stochastic Magnus expansion. https://arxiv.org/abs/2207.09776



- February 2019: Kick-Off Meeting, Amsterdam
- May 2019: Spring school on XVA modeling, Bologna;
- July 2019: One-week Crash course on Python programming, A Coruña;
- July 2019: ICCF2019 conference in La Coruna;
- Sept. 2019: "Taking charge of your PhD", Amsterdam (soft skills, vlog-course, plus Basel III basics);
- Jan. 2020: Winterschool in Mathematical Finance, Lunteren, NL;
- Jan. 2020: Mid-Term Review meeting in Brussels.





#### Special events after the Mid-Term review meeting

- July 2020: On-line Workshop "Machine Learning in Quantitative Finance and Risk Management", via CWI.
- January 21 and October 22, 2021: On-line ABC-EU-XVA Workshops "Mathematical Aspects of Modern Risk Management in the Financial Industry", again via zoom, with presentation by the ESRs.
- March 2022: "Shape your Career"; on-line 6x 0.5-days by Stralia, via CWI.
- April 19-22 2022: Study Week ABC-EU-XVA with the Financial Industry, La Coruña. With presentations of the ESRs, and three industry problems were introduced by Rabobank, ABANCA and True Partner Capital, see https://www.xvastudyweek.eu
- June 2022: ESR1, 2, 3b, 5 and 6 (with presentations) participated in ICCF2022 in Wuppertal, Germany. ESR2 won a prize.





#### "Shape Your Career", March 2022







### "Study Group with the Financial Industry", April 2022



## "ICCF 2022, Wuppertal", June 2022







- This was a project with pandemic obstacles;
- Still many Events organized, quite a few of them online
- Pandemic had severe impact on industrial collaboration (pragmatic approach)
- Impact on the vlogging promises (no fun to vlog from home, with lots of uncertainties)
- ESRs have been very active, and very successful with research, papers, and also with presentations and lectures.
- Extra time for ESR1,2,3b,5 from their universities
- All ESRs are well on schedule to defend their PhD Theses!





- To the industrial beneficiaries: for support, flexibility and patience
- To our scientific experts Laura Ballotta and Karel In't Hout: For their participation, also in online events, and for their advice.
- To the academic supervisors: For their strength, stability and confidence;
- To our EU officer: For flexibility, understanding and advice;
- To Nada Mitrovic and the CWI administration: For all the administrative aspects in the coordinator role, webpage, payments;
- To the ESRs: For their perseverance, patience, academic growth and strength and their academic curiosity!



